[Total No. of Questions - 9] [Total No. of Printed Pages - 4] (2125)

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# B. Tech 5th Semester Examination Industrial Electronics (OS)

# EC-5004

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks: 100

The candidates shall limit their answers precisely within the answerbook (40 pages) issued to them and no supplementary/continuation sheet will be issued.

- **Note**: (i) Attempt any five questions in all by selecting at least one question from each of the section A, B, C, D and section E is compulsory.
  - (ii) Assume suitable data if necessary.

#### SECTION - A

- (a) Draw the symbols and applications of the following devices:
  - (i) SCR
- (ii) Diac
- (iii) Triac
- (iv) Schottky diode
- $(4 \times 2 = 8)$

- (b) Define:
  - (i) Latching current
  - (ii) Holding current
  - (iii) Forward breakover voltage

 $(3 \times 4 = 12)$ 

2. (a) Explain with suitable diagram how DIAC and TRIAC can be used for speed regulator of fan. (10)

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 Explain the regenerative action of SCR with the help of two transistor analogy. (10)

# **SECTION - B**

- Explain single phase full wave half controlled bridge rectifier (asymmetrical configuration) with the help of circuit diagram and waveforms. Also explain why a separate FWD is not required in this case. (20)
- 4. (a) A single phase fully controlled bridge converter operates in the continuous conduction mode from a 230V, 50 Hz single phase supply with a firing angle  $\alpha$ =30°. The load resistance and inductances are  $10\Omega$  and 50mH respectively. Find out the 6th harmonic load current as percentage of the average load current. (10)
  - (b) Discuss effect of R-L & R-L-E load on full wave rectifier operation. (10)

### SECTION - C

- 5. (a) Draw circuit diagram and waveform of 3-phase bridge inverter with R-load (180° mode of conduction). (10)
  - (b) A 220V, 20A, 1500 RPM separately excited DC motor has an armature resistance of 0.75Ω and inductance of 50mH. The motor is supplied from a 230V, 50Hz, single phase supply through a fully controlled bridge converter. Find the no load speed of the motor and the speed of the motor at the boundary between continuous and discontinuous modes when α=25°. (10)
- 6. (a) Explain with neat diagram step-up chopper. Also derive the equation for output voltage (V<sub>o</sub>). (8)
  - (b) Compare AC and DC motors. (4)

3 15154 What do you mean by cycloconverter? Explain reasons of the limited applications of cycloconverter. (4)What are the advantages of electronic control of a motor? (4)SECTION - D Explain switched mode power supply. Discuss in detail step-up and step-down circuits for switched mode power supplies. (10)(b) Explain in detail integrated circuits for switched mode regulators. (10)8. Explain in detail: Induction heating and its application Dielectric heating and its application  $(2 \times 10 = 20)$ **SECTION - E** 9. Directions: Fill in the blank(s) with appropriate word(s) from a to d In a single phase fully controlled converter the \_\_\_\_\_ of an uncontrolled converters are replaced by \_\_\_\_\_. (b) The voltage form factor of a single phase fully controlled half wave converter with a resistive inductive load is compared to the same converter with a resistive load. (c) In a fully controlled converter the load voltage is controlled by controlling the \_\_\_\_\_ of the converter.

(d) A single phase half wave controlled converter always operates in the conduction mode.

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- (e) Once SCR is triggered, the gate loses its control. Why?
- (f) Explain why cycloconverters are suitable for low frequency only?
- (g) Explain why RC triggering is preferred over resistance triggering process?
- (h) The latching current of SCR is 20 mA. What will be the holding current?
- (i) Latching current for an SCR inserted between a dc voltage source of 200 V and load is 100 mA. Compute the minimum rate of width pulse required to turn ON the SCR in case load consists of R = 20Ω in series with L = 0.2 H.
- In a commutation circuit employed to turn off the SCR, what are the conditions to satisfactory turn off the SCR. (2×10=20)